Grammar Summary

Spanish 1 Unidad 2 Etapa 3

**IR + A + infinitive =What You Are Going to Do**

In Spanish, when you want to talk about what you are **going** to do in the future, you may use **ir** + **a**+ **infinitive.**I am going to study = **Voy a estudiar**.  You are going to read = **Vas a leer.**  She is going to listen = **Va a escuchar**.  And so on.  There is another way to talk about the future that you will learn later.

**Conjugation of -ER and -IR Verbs in Present Indicative Tense**

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| **“er” VERBS like COMER-to eat** |  |
| **I eat = como** | **We eat = comemos** |
| **You (fam.) eat = comes** | **You (fam. pl.) eat = coméis** |
| **He, she, it, You (formal) eat = come** | **They, you (pl.) eat = comen** |

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| **“ir” VERBS like VIVIR-to live** |  |
| **I live = vivo** | **We live = vivimos** |
| **You (fam.) live = vives** | **You (fam. pl.) live = vivís** |
| **He, she, it, You (formal) live = vive** | **They, you (pl.) live = viven** |

Regular Present Tense Verbs with ***Irregular Yo Forms***

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| **CONOCER - to know a person or place** |  |
| **I know = conozco** | **We know = conocemos** |
| **You (fam.) know = conoces** | **You (fam. pl.) know = conocéis** |
| **He, she, You (formal) know = conoce** | **They, you (pl.) know = conocen** |

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| **HACER - to do, to make** |  |
| **I do = hago** | **We do = hacemos** |
| **You (fam.) do = haces** | **You (fam. pl.) do = hacéis** |
| **He, she, it, You (formal) do/does = hace** | **They, you (pl.) do = hacen** |

**The Verb OIR - to hear**

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| **OIR - to hear** |  |
| **I hear = oigo** | **We hear = oímos** |
| **You (fam.) hear = oyes** | **You (fam. pl.) hear = oís** |
| **He, she, it, You (formal) hear = oye** | **They, you (pl.) hear = oyen** |